

Explanation of Association Bylaws

November, 2015

The Association Bylaws were amended October 3, 2009 at the Association General Meeting. The portion of the minutes of that meeting outlining the proposed change and the vote to make the change are presented below:

Mr. Hulick presented an amendment to the EHCA By-laws to create four permanent Board positions: President, Vice-President, Treasurer, and Secretary. Mr. Sciannella stated that the Treasurer-Secretary's position includes almost all the work done by the Board, which would be a heavy burden on one Board member. Mr. Sciannella explained that in the past one member was added to the Board so that there could be a separate position of Treasurer and a separate position of Secretary held by two different Board members. Mr. Sciannella stated that since 2005 four Board members have been voted onto the Board at the Annual Meeting. Mr. Sciannella indicated that all four members have been voting members on the Board.

Mr. Koser (Lot # 40) motioned that a vote be taken to establish four permanent Board positions: President, Vice-President, Treasurer, and Secretary. Mr. Chesney (Lot# 46) seconded the motion. A vote was called and the motion was passed unanimously.

The vote was unanimous to pass the amendment.

The following amendments were passed on October 26, 2013:

Amendment Number 1

Unanimous Action Without Meeting: Unless prohibited by the articles, any action required or permitted to be taken at a board meeting may be taken without a meeting, if all members of the board consent before or after the action in writing or by electronic transmission. The secretary must file these consents with the minutes of the board. The consents have the same effect as director votes.

Amendment Number 2

Participation in Meeting by Remote Communication: Unless otherwise restricted by the articles, a member of the board may participate in a meeting by means of conference telephone or other means of remote communication through which all persons participating in the meeting can communicate with the other participants. Participation in a meeting under this section constitutes presence in person at the meeting. A board meeting may not be held solely by means of remote communication.

The board is in the process of amending the existing Association Bylaws document to reflect these changes. As soon as the document is finalized, it will be placed on the web site. This has been the only amendment to the original Bylaws to date.

ASSOCIATION BYLAWS

EMPIRE HILLS CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION

ARTICLE I

ADOPTION OF CONDOMINIUM BYLAWS

The Bylaws of **EMPIRE HILLS**, a land Condominium, (hereinafter known as the "Condominium Bylaws") as attached to the Master Deed and recorded in Liber 514, Pages 418 through 473, Leelanau County Records, as amended by the First Amendment to Master Deed for Empire Hills and recorded in Liber 543, Pages 549 through 591, Leelanau County Records, are hereby incorporated by reference and adopted in their entirety as a part of the Bylaws of this Association.

ARTICLE II

MEETINGS

Section 1. Meetings of the Association shall be held at the principal office of the Association or at such other suitable place convenient to the Co-Owners as may be designated by the Board of Directors in accordance with Roberts' Rules of Order or some other generally recognized manual of parliamentary procedure, when not otherwise in conflict with the Articles of Incorporation, the Bylaws of the Condominium, the Condominium Master Deed or the laws of the State of Michigan.

Section 2. The First Annual Meeting of the Members of the Association shall be held in accordance with Article I, Section 8, of the Condominium Bylaws. The date, time, and place of the First Annual Meeting shall be set by the Board of Directors, and at least ten (10) days' written notice thereof shall be given to each Co-Owner. Thereafter, the annual meetings of members of the Association shall be held on September 15th of each succeeding year (or such date of each succeeding year determined by the Board of Directors) at such time and place as shall be determined by the Board of Directors, with at least ten (10) days' notice thereof given to each Co-Owner. At such meetings there shall be elected, by ballot of the Co-Owners, a Board of Directors in accordance with the requirements of Article III of these Bylaws. The Co-Owners may also transact at annual meetings such other business of the corporation as may properly come before them.

Section 3. It shall be the duty of the president to call a special meeting of the Co-Owners as directed by resolution of the Board of Directors or upon a petition signed by one-third (1/3) of the Co-Owners presented to the secretary of the Association.

Notice of any special meetings shall state the time and place of such meeting and the purposes thereof. No business shall be transacted at a special meeting except as stated in the notice.

Section 4. It shall be the duty of the secretary (or other Association officer in the secretary's absence) to serve a notice of each annual or special meeting, stating the purpose thereof as well as the time and place where it is to be held, upon each Co-Owner of record, at least ten (10) days but not more than sixty (60) days prior to such meeting. The mailing, postage prepaid, of a notice to the representative of each Co-Owner at the address found in the notice required to be filed with the Association by Article I, Section 3(e) of the Condominium Bylaws shall be deemed notice served. Any member may, by written waiver of notice signed by such member, waive such notice and such waiver, when filed in the records of the Association, shall be deemed due notice.

Section 5. If any meeting of Co-Owners cannot be held because a quorum is not in attendance, the owners who are present may adjourn the meeting for a time not less than forty-eight (48) hours from the time the original meeting was called.

ARTICLE III

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. The affairs of the corporation shall be governed by a board of three (3) directors, all of whom must be members of the corporation, except for the first Board of Directors designated in the Articles of Incorporation of the Association. Directors shall serve without compensation.

Section 2. The first Board of Directors designated in the Articles of Incorporation shall manage the affairs of the corporation until a successor Board of Directors is elected at the first meeting of members of the corporation convened at the time required by Article II, Section 2, of these Bylaws. The term of office (except for the Board of Directors elected prior to the First Annual Meeting of members) of each director shall be one (1) year. The director shall hold office until his successor has been elected and holds a meeting.

Section 3. The Board of Directors shall have the following powers and duties:

(a) To manage and administer the affairs of and maintain the Condominium Project and the common elements thereof.

(b) To collect assessments from the members of the Association and to use the proceeds thereof for the purposes of the Association.

(c) To carry insurance and collect and allocate the proceeds thereof.

(d) To rebuild improvements after casualty.

(e) To contract for and employ persons, firms, corporations or other agents to assist in the management, operation, maintenance and administration of the Condominium Project.

(f) To acquire, maintain, and improve, and to buy, operate, manage, sell, convey, assign, mortgage, or lease any real or personal property (including any unit in the Condominium), easements, rights-of-way, and licenses (on behalf of the Association and in furtherance of any of the purposes of the Association, including, but without limitation, the lease or purchase of any unit in the Condominium for use by a resident manager).

(g) To borrow money and issue evidences of indebtedness in furtherance of any and all of the purposes of the business of the Association, and to secure the same by mortgage, pledge, or other lien on property owned by the Association; provided, however, that any such action shall also be approved by an affirmative vote of more than seventy-five (75%) percent of all the members of the Association, both in number and in value.

(h) To make rules and regulations in accordance with Article VII, Section 12, of the Condominium Bylaws.

(i) To establish such committees as it deems necessary, convenient, or desirable and to appoint persons thereto for the purpose of implementing the administration of the Condominium and to delegate to such committees any functions or responsibilities which are not by law or the Condominium Documents required to be performed by the Board.

(j) To make rules and regulations and/or enter into agreements with institutional lenders, the purpose of which is to obtain mortgage financing for the unit Co-Owners.

(k) To enforce the provisions of the Condominium Documents.

Section 4. Vacancies in the Board of Directors, including the first Board of Directors named in the Articles of Incorporation, caused by any reason other than the removal of a director by a vote of the members of the Association, shall be filled by the

vote of the majority of the remaining directors, even though they may constitute even less than a quorum. Each person so elected shall be a director until a successor is elected at the next annual meeting of the Association. Prior to the First Annual Meeting of members, the Developer may remove and replace any and/or all of the directors from time to time in its sole discretion.

Section 5. At any regular or special meeting of the Association duly called, any one or more of the directors may be removed with or without cause by a majority of the Co-Owners and a successor may then and there be elected to fill the vacancy thus created. Any director whose removal has been proposed by the Co-Owners shall be given an opportunity to be heard at the meeting.

Section 6. The first meeting of the newly elected Board of Directors shall be held within ten (10) days of election at such place as shall be fixed by the directors at the meeting at which such directors were elected and no notice shall be necessary to the newly elected directors in order to legally constitute such a meeting, providing a majority of the whole board shall be present.

Section 7. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors may be held at such times and places as shall be determined from time to time by a majority of the directors, but at least two (2) such meetings shall be held during each fiscal year. Notice of regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be given to each director, personally, by mail, telephone, or facsimile, at least ten (10) days prior to the date set for such meeting.

Section 8. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the president on three (3) days' notice to each director, given personally, by mail, telephone or facsimile, which notice shall state the time, place and purpose of the meeting. Special meetings of the Board of Directors shall be called by the president or secretary in like manner and on like notice on the written request of one director.

Section 9. Before or at any meeting of the Board of Directors, any director may, in writing, waive notice of such a meeting, and such waiver shall be deemed equivalent to the giving of such notice. Attendance by a director at any meeting of the board shall be deemed a waiver of notice by him of the time and place thereof. If all the directors are present at any meeting of the board, no notice shall be required and any business may be transacted at such meeting.

Section 10. At all meetings of the Board of Directors, a majority of the directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and the acts of the majority of the directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the acts of the Board of Directors. If, at any meeting of the Board of Directors, there be less than a quorum present, the majority of those present may adjourn the meeting from time to

time. At any such adjourned meeting, any such business which might have been transacted at the meeting as originally called, may be transacted without further notice. The joinder of a director in the action of a meeting by signing and concurring in the minutes thereof shall constitute the presence of such director for the purposes of determining a quorum.

Section 11. The Board of Directors may require that all officers and employees of the Association handling and responsible for Association funds shall furnish adequate fidelity bonds. The premiums on such bonds shall be expenses of administration.

ARTICLE IV

OFFICERS

Section 1. The principal officers of the Association shall be a president, who shall be a member of the Board of Directors, and a joint secretary and treasurer. Directors may appoint an assistant treasurer and an assistant secretary, and such other officers as, in their judgment, may be necessary. Any two offices, except that of president and vice-president, may be held by one person.

Section 2. The officers of the Association shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors at the organizational meeting of each new board and shall hold office at the pleasure of the board.

Section 3. Upon affirmative vote of the majority of the members of the Board of Directors, any officer may be removed either with or without cause, and his successor elected at any regular meeting of the Board of Directors or at any special meeting of the Board of Directors called for such purpose.

Section 4. The president shall be the chief executive officer of the Association. He shall preside at all meetings of the Association. He shall have all of the general powers and duties which are usually vested in the office of the president of an association, including, but not limited to, the power to appoint committees from among the members of the Association from time to time as he may, in his discretion, deem appropriate to assist in the conduct of the affairs of the Association.

Section 5. The secretary-treasurer shall take the place of the president and perform his duties whenever the president shall be absent and unable to act. If neither the president nor the secretary-treasurer is able to act, the Board of Directors shall appoint some other member of the board to do so on an interim basis.

Section 6. The secretary shall keep the minutes of all the meetings of the Board of Directors and the minutes of all the meetings of the members of the Association; he shall have charge of the corporate seal and such books and papers as the Board of Directors may direct; and he shall, in general, perform all duties incident to the office of the secretary.

Section 7. The treasurer shall have responsibilities for the Association's funds and securities and shall be responsible for keeping full and accurate account of all receipts and disbursements in books belonging to the Association. He shall be responsible for the deposit of all monies and other valuable effects in the name and to the credit of the Association, and in such depositories, as made, from time to time, be designated by the Board of Directors.

Section 8. The officers shall have other duties, powers, and responsibilities as shall, from time to time, be authorized by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE V

SEAL

Section 1. The corporation may have a seal which shall have inscribed thereon the name of the corporation, the words "corporate seal", and "Michigan".

ARTICLE VI

FINANCE

Section 1. The finances of the corporation shall be handled in accordance with the Condominium Bylaws.

Section 2. The fiscal year of the corporation shall be an annual period commencing on such date as may be initially determined by the directors. The commencement date of the fiscal year shall be subject to change by the directors for accounting reasons or other good cause.

Section 3. The funds of the corporation shall be deposited in such bank as may be designated by the Board of Directors and shall be withdrawn only upon the check or order of such officers, employees, or agents as are designated by resolution of the Board of Directors from time to time.

ARTICLE VII

INDEMNIFICATION OF OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

Section 1. Every director and every officer of the corporation shall be indemnified by the corporation against all expenses and liabilities, including counsel fees, reasonably incurred by or imposed upon him in connection with any proceeding to which he may be a party or in which he may become involved, by reason of his being or having been a director or officer of the corporation, whether or not he is a director or officer at the time such expenses are incurred, except in such cases wherein the director or officer is adjudged guilty of willful misfeasance or malfeasance in the performance of his duties; provided that, in the event of any claim for reimbursement or indemnification hereunder, based upon a settlement by the director or officer seeking such reimbursement or indemnification, the indemnification herein shall apply only if the Board of Directors (with the director seeking reimbursement abstaining) proves such settlement and reimbursement as being in the best interest of the corporation. The foregoing right of indemnification shall be in addition to and not exclusive of all other rights to which such director or officer may be entitled. At least ten (10) days prior to payment of any indemnification of which it has approved, the Board of Directors shall notify all Co-Owners thereof.

ARTICLE VIII

AMENDMENT

Section 1. These Bylaws (but not the Condominium Bylaws) may be amended by the Association at a duly constituted meeting for such purpose, by affirmative vote of a simple majority of the Co-Owners present in person, by proxy, or by written vote, as such vote is defined in Article I, Section 3(i) of the Condominium Bylaws.

Section 2. Amendment to these Bylaws may be proposed by the Board of Directors of the Association acting upon the vote of the majority of the directors or by one-third or more in number of the members of the Association, whether by a meeting of the members or by an instrument in writing signed by them.

Section 3. Upon any such amendment being proposed, a meeting for consideration of the same shall be duly called in accordance with the provisions of Article II of these Bylaws.

Section 4. Any amendment to these Bylaws shall become effective upon adoption of the same in accordance with Section 1 of Article VIII, without approval by

the State of Michigan, and without recording same in the Office of the Register of Deeds.

Section 5. A copy of each amendment to these Bylaws shall be furnished to every member of the Association after adoption.

ARTICLE IX

COMPLIANCE

Section 1. These Bylaws are set forth to comply with the requirements of Act 162 of the Public Acts of Michigan of 1982, as amended, and Act 59 of the Public Acts of Michigan of 1978, as amended, and with the duly recorded Master Deed of the Condominium and Exhibits "A" and "B" thereto. In the case any of these Bylaws conflict with the provisions of said statutes or with the provisions of said Master Deed or the exhibits thereto, the provisions of the statute and said Master Deed shall control.